**Formatting Guide for References**

***IAJC journal and conference papers***

This guide includes sample reference list and citation styles based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 7th edition, 2020. For further information, consult <https://www.apastyle.org/manual/>. For sample entries, visit the Purdue OWL <https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_style_introduction.html>.

Excellent guide:

<https://guides.library.lincoln.ac.uk/c.php?g=110736&p=717934>

**REFERENCE AND CITATION FORMAT**

APA style uses an author/date form of text citation rather than superscript or bracketed numbers. Citations include page numbers only for quotations. Examples below include those for the most frequently used sources, as well as text citations. Note that website references no longer include access dates, and for articles from online journals, list the DOI as a hyperlink. For undated items, such as websites, use the abbreviation n.d.

The reference list at the end of an article is alphabetized and headed “References.” List only items that are cited in the text.

**R** These items are formatted for the reference list at the end of your document.

**C** This is how to format in-text citations.

**BOOKS**

**One Author**

**R** Petroski, H. (2010). *The essential engineer: Why science alone will not solve our global problems* (5th ed.). Chicago: Palgrave Publishing.

**C** (Petroski, 2010) [if paraphrase]

(Petroski, 2010, p. 96) [if quotation]

**Two or More Authors**

**R** Brockenbrough, R. L., & Boedecker, K. (2003). *Highway engineering handbook*. Atlanta: McGraw Hill.

**C** (Brockenbrough & Boedecker, 2003)

**Three to Five Authors (list all authors)**

**R** Greig, A., Taylor, J., & MacKay, T. (2013). *Doing research with children: A practical guide.* London: Sage

**C** (Greig et al., 2013)

**Six or Seven Authors (list all authors)**

**R** Bexby, C., Nigel, E., Smith, K., Rodgers, G. A., Williams, H., & Robinson, J. (2020). *Referencing and plagiarism: A complete guide.* London: Sage

**C** (Bexby et al., 2020)

**Eight or More Authors (list first six authors…then last author)**

**R** Berman, A., Snyder, S. J., Levett-Jones, T., Dwyer, T., Hales, M., Harvey, N. ... Stanley, D. (2012). Kozier and Erb’s fundamentals of nursing (2nd Aust. ed.). Frenchs Forest, Australia: Pearson Australia.

**C** (Berman et al., 2012)

**Book with no Author**

**R** *Webster’s basic English dictionary*. (2000). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

**C** (*Webster’s*, 2000)

**Chapter or Part of a Book**

**R** Rose, L. (1997). The World Wide Web and copyright law. In M. D. Ermann, M. E. Williams, & M. S. Schauf (Eds.), *Computers, ethics, and society* (pp. 220-222). Cambridge: Oxford University Press.

**R** Edgeworth, M. (2010). The limerick gloves. In W. Trevor (Ed.), The Oxford book of Irish short stories (pp. 27–51). Oxford UK: Oxford UP.

**C** (Rose, 1997)

**eBook**

**R** Howitt, D. (2011). *Introduction to research methods in psychology*. Retrieved from <https://www.dawsonera.com>

**C** (Howitt, 2011)

**Corporate author**

**R** Asphalt Institute. (2001). Superpave mix design. 3rd ed. Superpave Series No. 2 (SP-2). Asphalt Institute.

**C** (Asphalt, 2001)

**JOURNAL ARTICLES**

**One Author**

**R** Woods, D. R. (2000). An evidence-based strategy for problem-solving. *Journal of Engineering Education*, *89*(1), 443-59. <https://doi:10.1177/1359104511404364>

**C** (Woods, 2000)

**Two Authors**

**R** Harris, J. L., & Ramirez, X. (2017). Another way to list references without having to look them up in the APA manual. *Journal of Something or Other*, *22*, 190-202.

**C** (Harris & Ramirez, 2017)

**Three to Seven Authors**

**R** Roberts, B. W., Lejuez, C., Krueger, R. F., Richards, J. M., & Hill, P. L. (2009). What is conscientiousness and how can it be assessed? Developmental Psychology, 50(5), 1315-1330. <https://doi:10.1037/a0031109>

**C** (Robers, Lejeuz, Kreuger, Richards & Hill, 2009)

**C** NOTE: Subsequent citations only require the first author’s surname followed by et al.—e.g., (Roberts et al., 2009) or Roberts et al. (2009)

**Eight or More Authors (list first six authors…then last author)**

**R**  Rios, F., Prio, M. H., Beaupre, N., Waldman, S., Wood, B., Ralph, A. J. …Flipant, Z. (2018). Intelligent Vehicle for Hospital, Clinic, and Patient Care Environments. *International Journal of Whatever, 88*(4), 555-666. <https://doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.2007.06111893>

**C** (Rios et al., 2018)

**Article in a newspaper or popular magazine**

Newspaper and magazine articles include dates, rather than volume numbers. Include a URL if the article is available online. If the article is a press release or no author is given, list alphabetically under the title.

**R** Seabrook, J. (1994, June 6). My first flame. *The New Yorker*, 70-9.

**C** (Seabrook, 1994)

**Article with no author**

**R** Deception, missteps sparked a tragedy. (2003, June 8). Retrieved from http://www.boston.com/news/package/nightclub\_fire/Deception\_missteps\_tragedy+.shtml

**C** (“Deception,” 2003)

**OTHER ITEMS**

**Thesis or Dissertation (unpublished)**

**R** Blackmon, F. (2003). *Linear and non-linear opto-acoustic underwater communications* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of Massachusetts, Boston, MA.

**C** (Blackmon, 2003)

**R** Sherman, D. (2013). *Medicinal properties of blue-green algae: A case* study (Unpublished master’s thesis). Stratton University, Springfield, NJ.

**C** (Sherman, 2013)

**Thesis or Dissertation (published)**

**R** Wilson, P. L. (2011). *Pedagogical practices in the teaching of English language in secondary public schools in Parker County* (Doctoral dissertation, Indiana University). http://drum.lib.umd.edu/ bitstream/1903/11801/1/Wilson\_umd\_0117E\_12354.pdf

**C** (Wilson, 2011)

~ or ~

**R** Cooley, T. (2009). *Design, development, and implementation of a wireless local area network (WLAN): The Hartford Job Corps Academy case study* (Doctoral dissertation, Purdue University). ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 3344745)

**C** (Cooley, 2009)

**Conference Paper (unpublished)**

**R** Loui, M. (2008). Role-play scenarios for teaching responsible conduct of research. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics, San Antonio, Texas, February 21-24.

**C**  (Loui, 2008)

**Conference Paper (published)**

**R** Wilkinson, R. (1999). Sociology as a marketing feast. In M. Collis, L. Munro, & S. Russell (Eds.), Sociology for the New Millennium. Paper presented at The Australian Sociological Association, Monash University, Melbourne, 7-10 December (pp. 281-289). Celts.

**C** (Wilkinson, 1999)

**Conference Paper (published, Internet)**

**R** Balakrishnan, R. (2006, March 25-26). *Why aren’t we using 3D user interfaces, and will we ever?* Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. https://doi.org.

10.1109/VR.2006.148

**C** (Balakrishnan, 2006)

**Website**

**R** Linder, D. (2002). *The Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire trial.* Retrieved from http://www.law.umk.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/triangle/triangleaccount.html

**C** (Linder, 2002)

**Blog**

**R** Flower, R. (2015, June 1). *How a simple formula for resolving problems and conflict can change your reality* [Blog post]. http://www.pickthebrain.com/blog/how-a-simple-formula-for-resolving-problems-and-conflict-can-change-your-reality/

**C** (Flower, 2015)

**Email or Text Message**

Cite these in running text (“In an email to the author on March 7, 2019, . . .”), and do not include in a reference list.